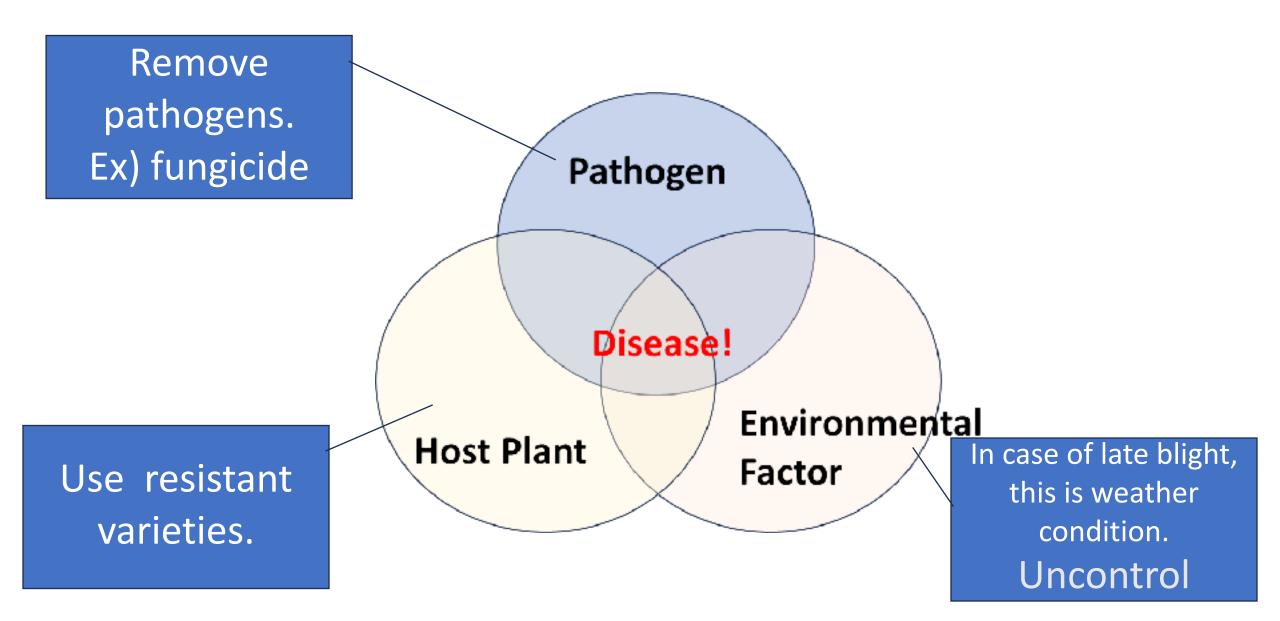
How To Control Late Blight

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Disease control means breaking the disease triangle.



Fungicides approved for use in Japan

Fungicides	Dilution ratio	Duration of Effect	
Mancozeb	400~600	7 days	
Cymoxanil and Famoxadone	1000~1500	7 days	
Cymoxanil and TPM	800~1500	7 days	
Mandipropamid	1500	7 days	
		14 days	
Benthiavalicarb- isopropyl	750~1000	7 days	
	750	14 days	
Cyazofamid	1000~2000	7 days	
	1000	14 days	
Amisulbrom	2000~3000	7 days	
	2000	14 days	
Fluazinam	1000~2000	7 days	
	1500	14 days	
Fluopicolide and Propamocarb	800~1000	7 days	
	800	14 days	

Price Comparison for One-Month Treatment (Price per 10a when spraying at 100L/10a)

For 7-day intervals (4 times spray)				
Fungicides	Dilution ratio	Price (JPY)		
Mancozeb	600	1800		
Cymoxanil and Famoxadone	1500	2400		
Cymoxanil and TPM	1500	2932		
Mandipropamid	1500	3200		
Benthiavalicarb- isopropyl	1000	3280		
Cyazofamid	2000	2000		
Amisulbrom	3000	1880		
Fluazinam	2000	2400		
Fluopicolide and Propamocarb	1000	2800		

For 14-day intervals (2 times spray)					
Fungicides	Dilution ratio	Price (JPY)			
Mandipropamid	1500	<u>1600</u>			
Benthiavalicarb- isopropyl	750	2180			
Cyazofamid	1000	2000			
Amisulbrom	2000	<u>1400</u>			
Fluazinam	1500	<u>1600</u>			
Fluopicolide and Propamocarb	800	<u>1750</u>			

Halving the number of sprayings also halves the fuel costs and labor.





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5	6		8	9	10	11
12	13 24-10		15	16	17	18
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26	27	25	29	30	31	1

The start date for spraying is also important.



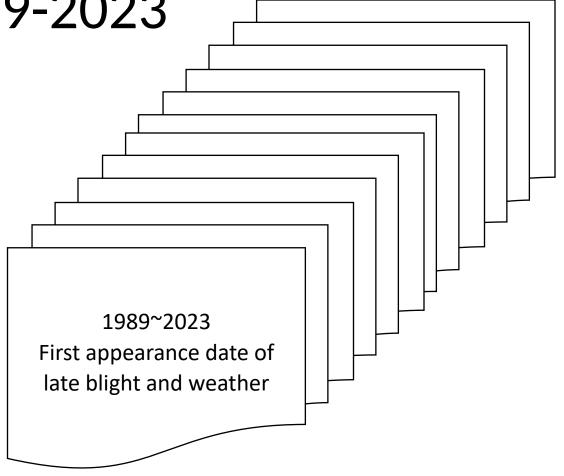
How can we predict the first occurrence?

Analyze past trends 1989-2023

Weather for the week prior to first appearance

Precipitation

Changes in humidity



We analyze over 30 years of data to develop Late Blight Control System for Hokkaido.

User's work

• Location Input
• Sprouting date Input

Automatic re

Internal processing of the app

Mesh point and Commencement date confirmed



Automatic retrieval of mesh weather data, calculation start



1. Check hourly: field humidity > 95%Accumulate number of

hours exceeding 95%

When total = $270 \text{ hours} \rightarrow \text{Risk day}$

2. 5-day average minimum temperature (before day 20 after

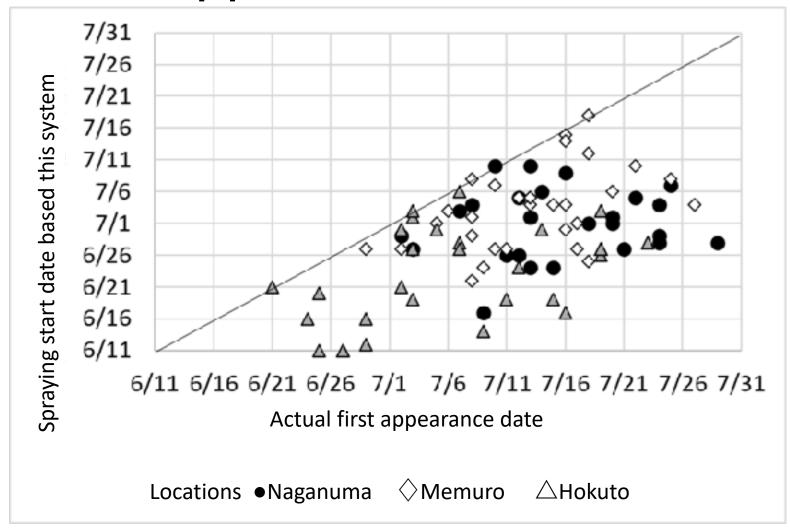
sprouting) ≥ 9°C48-hour precipitation > 14.0 mm

Prepare spray
Begin application 1
week later



First risk day → Instruct: Start fungicide application 1 week later. (via E-mail)

Spraying start date based this system and actual first appearance date



This system is built on over 30 years of accumulated data.

Hokkaido: Surveys & records for 14 crops, 59 pests/diseases

Surveys are legally required

• Similar surveys conducted nationwide, adapted to local conditions